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A Comprehensive Survey on Cybersecurity Threats and Solutions

P.V. Sai Likith¹, Dr. V. Saravanan²

School of Computer Science and Engineering, VIT Vellore University

Abstract: *This paper provides a comprehensive survey of current cybersecurity threats and the corresponding solutions. It highlights key challenges in the field, including malware, phishing, ransomware, and insider attacks, and discusses the latest mitigation strategies and best practices.*

I. INTRODUCTION

Cybersecurity has become a critical concern for individuals and organizations due to the rapid growth of digital technologies. Threats continue to evolve in sophistication, making robust security mechanisms essential to protect sensitive data.

II. LITERATURE REVIEW

Several studies have explored cybersecurity threats and solutions. Smith et al. (2021) emphasized the importance of AI-based threat detection. Johnson (2020) analyzed phishing and ransomware trends. These works provide a foundation for understanding current defense strategies.

III. CYBERSECURITY THREATS

Common threats include malware, ransomware, phishing attacks, insider threats, and denial-of-service attacks. Each of these threats poses unique challenges to organizations, requiring continuous monitoring and updated defense mechanisms.

SECURITY SOLUTIONS

Effective solutions include firewalls, intrusion detection systems, encryption, multi-factor authentication, regular security audits, employee training, and AI-based monitoring systems. Adoption of these solutions significantly reduces vulnerability to attacks.

IV. FUTURE TRENDS

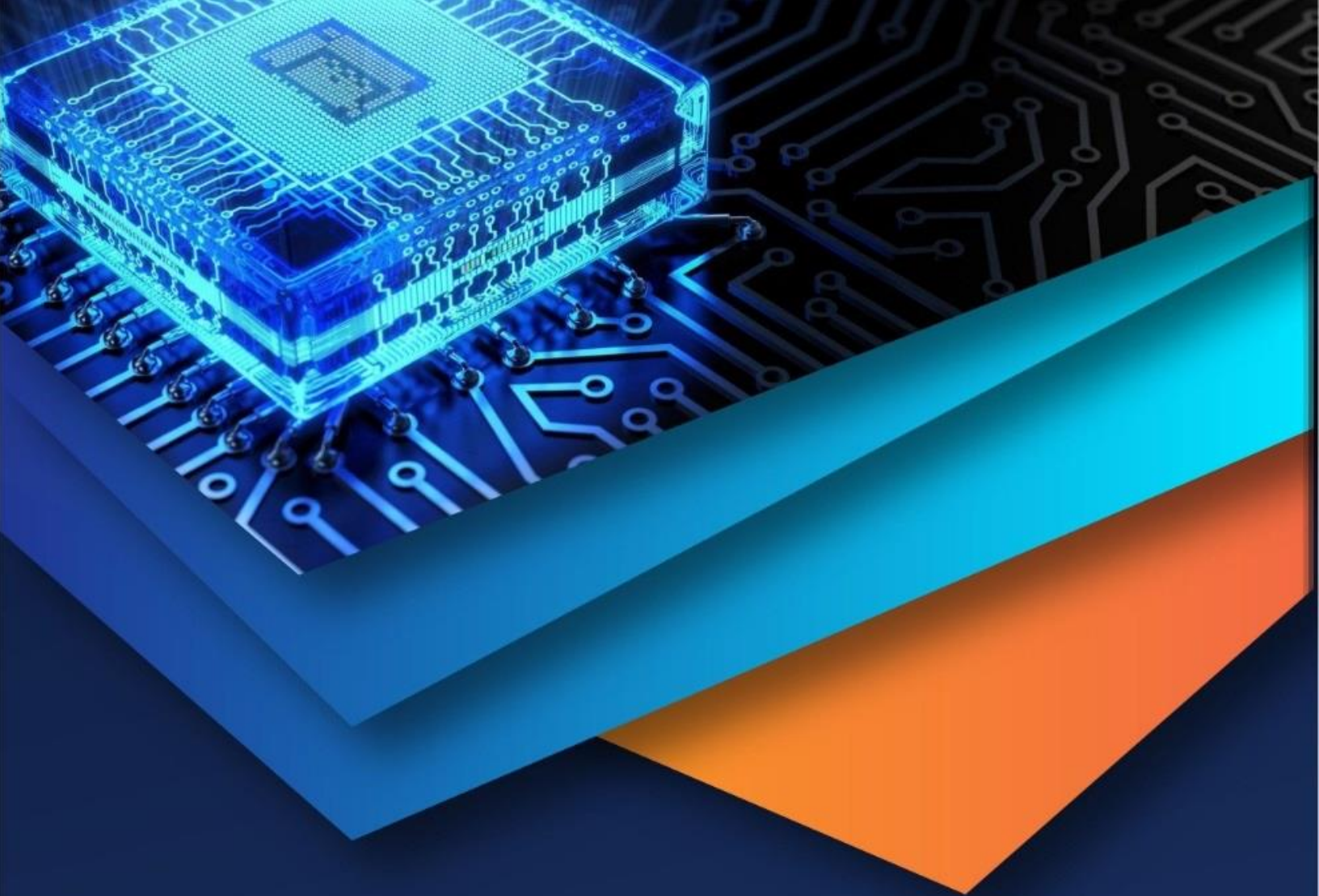
Emerging trends include the integration of machine learning for predictive threat analysis, blockchain-based security systems, and advanced threat intelligence sharing among organizations. Continuous research and adaptation are necessary to stay ahead of cybercriminals.

V. CONCLUSION

Cybersecurity remains a dynamic and challenging field. Organizations must adopt a proactive approach, combining technical solutions with awareness and training to mitigate threats effectively.

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