# A Study on Power-3 Heronian Odd Mean Labeling for some Path Related Graphs 

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#### Abstract

In this article, we discussed Power-3 Heronian odd Mean Labeling for some path related graphs. A function is said to be Power 3 Heronian odd mean labeling of a graph $G$ with $q$ edges, if $f$ is a bijective function from the vertices of $G$ to the set $\{1,3,5, \ldots . . . .2 p-1\}$ such that when each edges $u v$ is assigned the label, then the resulting edge labels are distinct numbers.


$$
\boldsymbol{\beta}^{*}(\mathbf{e}=\mathbf{u v})=\left[\sqrt[3]{\frac{\boldsymbol{\beta}(\mathbf{u})^{3}+(\boldsymbol{\beta}(\mathbf{u}) \boldsymbol{\beta}(\mathbf{v}))^{\frac{3}{2}}+\boldsymbol{\beta}(\mathbf{v})^{3}}{3}}\right]
$$

Keywords: Mean labeling, multiplicative labeling, Additive labeling.

## I. INTRODUCTION

All Graphs in this paper are finite and undirected. The symbols $V(G)$ and $E(G)$ denote the vertex set and edge set of a graph $G$. The cardinality of the vertex set is called the order of $G$ denoted by $p$. The cardinality of the edge set is called the size of $G$ denoted by $q$ edges is called $a(p, q)$ graph. A graph labeling is an assignment of integers to the vertices or edges. A vertex labeling is a function of V to a set of labels. A graph with such a vertex labeling function is defined as vertex - labeled graph. An edge labeling is a function of $E$ to a set of labels and a graph with such a function is called an edge labeled graph. Bloom and Hsu [2] extended the notion of graceful labeling to directed graphs. Further this work can be extended in the field of automata theory $[13,14,15,16,17,18,19]$ which has a wide range of application in automata theory. There are many applications in graph labeling under undirected [20,24,25,26,27,28,29,30] and directed graph [21,22,23]. Graph labeling is also extended to different types of domination as cited [3,4,5,9,10,11,12]

## II. BASIC DEFINITIONS

## DEFINITION 2.1

A Star $S_{n}$ is the complete bipartite graph $K_{1, n}$
DEFINITION 2.2
$\mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{n}}$ is connected graph without any circuits.
DEFINITION 2.3
A Bistar graph is the graph obtained by joining the centre(apex) vertices of two copies of $K_{1, n}$ by an edge and it is denoted by $\mathrm{BS}_{\mathrm{n}}$

## III. MAIN RESULTS

A. Theorem 3.1

The Star $K_{1, n}$ is a Power 3 Heronian odd mean Labeling of graphs for $n \geq 2$
PROOF:
Let $G$ be a graph of Star $K_{1, n}$
Let $K_{1, n}$ be a star with vertices as $v_{1} ; u_{1}, u_{2}, u_{3}, \ldots, u_{n}$
Define $\mathrm{f}: \mathrm{V}(\mathrm{G}) \rightarrow\{1,3,5, \ldots \ldots \ldots, \mathrm{p}-1\}$ by

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{f}\left(\mathrm{v}_{1}\right)=1 \\
& \mathrm{f}\left(\mathrm{u}_{\mathrm{i}}\right)=2 \mathrm{i}+1 ; 1 \leq \mathrm{i} \leq \mathrm{n}
\end{aligned}
$$

Therefore, the edges of the star graph receive distinct numbers.
Hence, the Star $\mathrm{K}_{1, \mathrm{n}}$ is a Power 3 Heronian Odd Mean Labeling of Graphs.


Fig 3.1 Star $\mathrm{K}_{1,5}$

## B. Theorem 3.2

$\mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{n}}$ is a Heronian Odd Mean Labeling of Graphs for $\mathrm{n} \geq 2$
PROOF:
Let $G$ be a graph of $Y_{n}$
Let $\mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{n}}$ be a graph with vertices as $\mathrm{u}_{1} ; \mathrm{v}_{1} ; \mathrm{w}_{1}, \mathrm{w}_{2}, \ldots, \mathrm{w}_{\mathrm{n}}$

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Define } \mathrm{f}: \mathrm{V}(\mathrm{G}) \rightarrow\{1,3,5, \ldots \ldots, \mathrm{n}-1\} \text { by } \\
\\
\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{u})=2 \mathrm{n}+1 \\
\\
\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{v})=2 \mathrm{n}+3 \\
\\
\mathrm{f}\left(\mathrm{w}_{\mathrm{i}}\right)=2 \mathrm{i}-1 ; 1 \leq \mathrm{i} \leq \mathrm{n}
\end{gathered}
$$

Therefore, the edges of $\mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{n}}$ graph receive distinct numbers
Hence, $\mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{n}}$ is a Heronian Odd Mean Labeling of Graphs


Fig $3.6 \mathrm{Y}_{5}$

## C. Theorem 3.3

The Bistar $\mathrm{BS}_{\mathrm{n}}$ is a Heronian odd mean Labeling of graph for $\mathrm{n} \geq 2$
Proof:
Let G be a graph of Bistar $\mathrm{BS}_{\mathrm{n}}$
Let $\mathrm{BS}_{\mathrm{n}}$ be a bistar with vertices as $\mathrm{u}_{1}, \mathrm{v}_{1}, \mathrm{v}_{2}, \ldots, \mathrm{v}_{\mathrm{n}} ; \mathrm{w}_{\mathrm{n}+1}, \mathrm{w}_{\mathrm{n}+2}, \ldots, \mathrm{w}_{\mathrm{n}+\mathrm{n}-1}$
Define $\mathrm{f}: \mathrm{V}(\mathrm{G}) \rightarrow\{1,3,5,7, \ldots \ldots, 2 \mathrm{n}-1\}$ by ,

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{f}\left(\mathrm{u}_{1}\right)=1 \\
& \mathrm{f}\left(\mathrm{v}_{\mathrm{i}}\right)=2 \mathrm{i}+1,1 \leq \mathrm{i} \leq \mathrm{n} \\
& \mathrm{f}\left(\mathrm{w}_{\mathrm{i}}\right)=2 \mathrm{i}+11,1 \leq \mathrm{i} \leq \mathrm{n}
\end{aligned}
$$

Therefore, the edges of the bistargraph $\mathrm{BS}_{5}$ receive distinct numbers
Hence, the bistar graph $\mathrm{BS}_{5}$ is a Power - 3 Heronian Odd mean Labeling of graphs.


Figure 3.3 : $\mathrm{BS}_{5}$

## IV. CONCLUSION

In this article, we proved some families of graphs which admits Power-3 Heronian odd Mean Labeling .Therefore, Star $\mathrm{S}_{\mathrm{n}}, \mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{n}}$, Bistar are Power-3 Heronian Odd Mean Labeling

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