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Automatic Signal and Gate System

Antara Sarkar[1], Animesh Das[2], Ankita Roy[3], Sayan Roy[4], Adrita Roy[5], Kaushik Roy[6]
Department of ECE, Guru Nanak Institute of Technology, Kolkata-700114

Abstract: ***The "Automatic Signal and Gate System" project is a hardware setup aimed at improving safety on roads, particularly in hilly areas and railway crossings. By utilizing an Arduino UNO and an IR sensor module, the system focuses on signaling in challenging terrains, emphasizing the Automatic Rail Gate Signaling System to prevent rail crossing accidents. This project addresses the pressing issue of accidents and interruptions in rail tracks, which are prevalent in India, a densely populated country. Through the implementation of IR sensors, the system detects the presence of trains and transmits signals to the Arduino. The Arduino, in turn, controls the gate and signals using a servo motor, effectively enhancing safety measures at rail crossings. With a strong emphasis on this specific concept, the project aims to minimize rail crossing accidents and optimize the efficiency of rail gates and crossings. By concentrating efforts on this critical aspect, the system strives to mitigate accidents, reducing unnecessary interruptions in rail track operations and maximizing safety for commuters and railway personnel alike.***
Keywords: IR sensors, Arduino, Automatic system, Signal gate

I. INTRODUCTION

The hardware system described in the document named "Automatic Signal and Gate System" is intended to monitor road safety, particularly that in mountainous locations, at railway crossings, and at traffic intersections. It mainly focuses on signaling on uphill roads, especially while travelling over steep terrain in hilly places, using an Arduino UNO and an IR sensor module. We notably highlight the idea of an Automatic Rail Gate Signaling System in this project. We have made an attempt to focus on this specific idea.

II. METHODOLOGY

The "Automatic Signal and Gate System," the guiding idea of our project, principally concentrates on the rail gate signaling system. We are aware that countless incidents involving rail tracks have occurred in our nation for a variety of causes. Therefore, the purpose of our project is to stop such mishaps. The Arduino Uno, which acts as the primary component, is the Centre of the project.
To sense the presence of a train on the track, we have incorporated an IR sensor. Additionally, we have utilized a regulator LED resistor for signaling purposes and a servo motor to control the gate. Here is how the system operates:

1) When a train approaches the rail gate or reaches a certain distance, the IR sensor detects its presence.
2) The IR sensor sends a signal to the Arduino, which acts as the central control unit.
3) The Arduino receives the signal and subsequently transmits it to the servo motor for appropriate gate control.
4) Depending on the sensor's readings, the signal is adjusted accordingly. When no train is detected, the signal should display green
5) However, when the sensor detects an approaching train, the signal changes to red, indicating that the gate should be closed.
6) Additionally, an alarm is triggered to further alert the surroundings about the approaching train.
7) By implementing this system, we can effectively prevent train accidents at rail gates.

Overall, our project utilizes the Arduino Uno, IR sensor, regulator LED resistor, and servo motor to establish an automated rail gate signaling system. This system ensures proper gate control and signal indication based on the presence or absence of trains, contributing to enhanced safety and accident prevention.

III. MODEL

The proposed model aims to minimize rail crossing accidents by implementing various components that work together seamlessly. The main component of the model is the Arduino Uno, a microprocessor that serves as the control unit for all other components.

1) *Arduino Uno:* This microprocessor acts as the brain of the system, coordinating and controlling the operation of the entire model.
2) *IR Sensor:* An infrared sensor is connected to the Arduino. It is responsible for detecting the presence of a train approaching the rail crossing. Once the IR sensor senses the train, it immediately sends a signal to the Arduino.

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3) *Signal Processing:* Upon receiving the signal from the IR sensor, the Arduino processes and analyzes the data. It evaluates the train's proximity and determines the appropriate actions to be taken.
4) *Servo Motor:* The Arduino communicates with a servo motor, which is connected to the gate mechanism. Based on the analyzed data, the Arduino sends commands to the servo motor to control the gate's opening or closing.
5) *Signal and Alarm System:* The model includes a signal and alarm system to alert approaching vehicles and pedestrians. When a train is detected, an alarm is triggered to warn individuals in the vicinity, and the signal changes to red, indicating that the gate is closing.

The suggested approach successfully reduces rail crossing accidents by incorporating these elements. It uses an IR sensor to find trains, an Arduino to analyze the data, and a servo motor to operate the gate. The signal and alarm system further improves safety by alerting oncoming vehicles visually and audibly. This all-encompassing strategy guarantees the safe and efficient functioning of train crossings, boosting passengers' overall security and avoiding accidents.

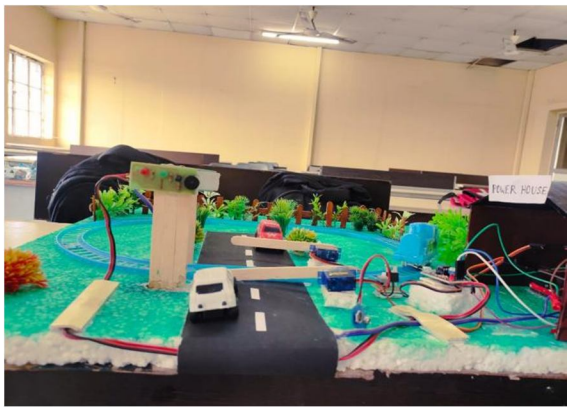
IV. EQUIPMENT USED

The proposed model utilizes various equipments to achieve its objectives in minimizing rail crossing accidents. These essential components include an Arduino Uno, an IR sensor, a servo motor, jumper wires, a 7805 regulator, resistors, LEDs, switches, and a train simulation setup.

1) *Arduino Uno:* The Arduino Uno serves as the central microprocessor unit, responsible for controlling and coordinating the operation of the entire system. It provides the necessary computational power and interfaces with other components.
2) *IR Sensor:* An IR sensor is employed to detect the presence of trains approaching the rail crossing. It detects infrared radiation emitted by the train, enabling the system to initiate appropriate actions in response.
3) *Servo Motor:* Connected to the Arduino Uno, the servo motor is utilized to control the gate mechanism. It responds to signals from the microprocessor, enabling the automatic opening and closing of the rail gate as required.
4) *Jumper Wires:* Jumper wires are used to establish electrical connections between different components of the system, ensuring efficient transmission of signals and power.
5) *7805 Regulator:* The 7805 regulator regulates the voltage supply to ensure stable and consistent power distribution throughout the system.
6) *Resistors and LEDs:* Resistors are employed to limit current flow and protect components from damage. LEDs are used as visual indicators to display the status of the system, such as signaling whether the gate is open or closed.
7) *Switches:* Switches are integrated into the model to allow manual control or simulation of different scenarios, enabling testing and calibration of the system.
8) *Train Simulation Setup:* A simulated train setup, which may include miniature models or sensors, is used to replicate the presence of a train for testing and validation purposes.

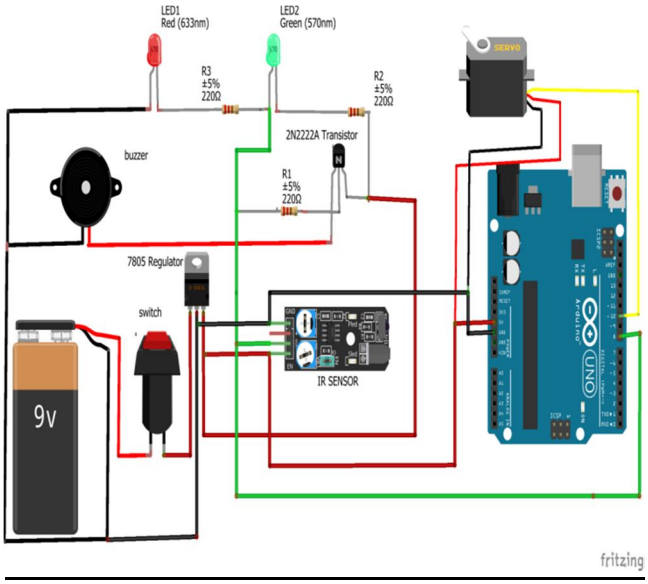
The presented model illustrates a thorough and useful strategy for reducing rail crossing accidents by utilizing this technology. The effective detection, processing, and control made possible by the integration of these elements ensures the security and efficient functioning of rail crossings.

V. MODEL



Model: Signal and Gate System

VI. CIRCUIT DIAGRAM

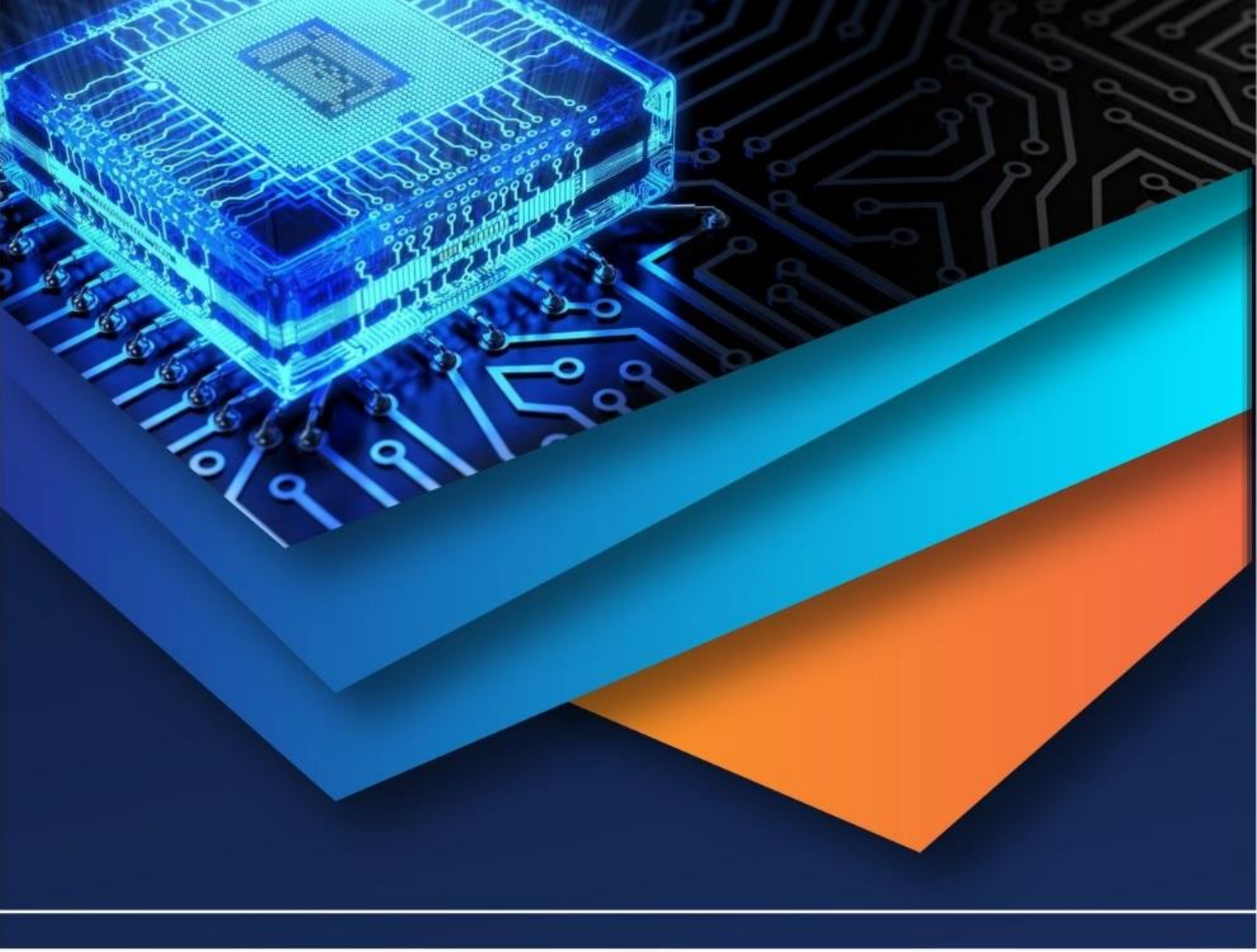


VII. FUTURE SCOPE

This "Automatic Signal and Gate System" can help us in many sectors, especially transport. Adding a timer in our system for showing the countdown on a screen makes this system more efficient, and moderate. Such a project will increase the awareness of a driver and road accidents can drastically decrease.

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