iJRASET
International Journal For Research in Applied Science and Engineering Technology



INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL FOR RESEARCH

IN APPLIED SCIENCE & ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

Volume: 13 **Issue:** XI **Month of publication:** November 2025

DOI: https://doi.org/10.22214/ijraset.2025.75139

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International Journal for Research in Applied Science & Engineering Technology (IJRASET)
ISSN: 2321-9653; IC Value: 45.98; SJ Impact Factor: 7.538
Volume 13 Issue XI Nov 2025- Available at www.ijraset.com

E-Pass: Intelligent Bus Pass Issuance and Verification System

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Abstract: ***The E-Pass:Intelligent Bus Pass Issuance and Verification System is a comprehensive solution that transforms how educational institutions manage student transportation. This system replaces the traditional, cumbersome paper-based bus passes with a secure, efficient digital alternative that leverages modern technology to address multiple pain points. Students benefit from a seamless registration process where they can apply for and receive their digital bus passes instantly, accessible through their smartphones or other digital devices. The use of QR codes ensures quick and reliable verification, allowing bus conductors to validate passes with a simple scan, significantly reducing instances of fraud and unauthorized use. For administrators, the system automates many of the tedious tasks associated with pass management, such as tracking expirations, processing renewals, and maintaining accurate records. This not only saves time and reduces human error but also cuts down on the costs and environmental impact of printing and distributing physical passes. The platform is designed with user experience in mind, offering intuitive interfaces for both students and staff, ensuring that the transition from paper to digital is smooth and hassle-free. Security is a cornerstone of the system, with robust authentication mechanisms in place to protect against misuse and ensure that only authorized individuals can access and use the passes. Real-time validation means that any changes in pass status such as expirations or revocations are immediately reflected, providing an additional layer of security.***
Keywords: Dual User Interface, Application Process,Admin Controls,Security&Verification,QR Pass generation, Admin Verification, Data Management

I. INTRODUCTION

In most educational institutions, the process of issuing and managing student bus passes is a significant administrative task. The conventional method relies on manual, paper-based systems. Students are typically required to stand in long queues to obtain a physical application form, fill it out manually, attach printed photographs and photocopies of identity documents (like Aadhar card and college ID), and then submit it to an administrative office.This manual process is fraught with inefficiencies. For students, it is time-consuming and inconvenient. For administrators, it involves a massive amount of paperwork, manual data entry, and a complex verification process that is highly susceptible to human error. Tracking the status of an application is difficult, and the physical passes issued are often easy to forge or duplicate, leading to misuse.The"E-Pass:Intelligent Bus Pass Issuance and Verification System" is a web-based application designed to replace this outdated process with a streamlined, digital workflow. By moving the entire process online, the system eliminates paperwork, reduces queues, and automates the verification and approval process. It provides a transparent, trackable, and secure platform for both students and administrators, leveraging modern web technologies like React, Node.js, and QR codes to deliver a fast and efficient solution.

II. LITERATURE SURVEY

The authors [1] present an *Online Bus Pass System* that focuses on simplifying the manual process of issuing, renewing, and verifying student bus passes. Their study emphasizes the transition from traditional paper-based methods to a web-based platform, enhancing convenience and reducing administrative workload. The system integrates secure user authentication and digital record maintenance, minimizing fraudulent entries and errors. However, the paper identifies challenges related to data synchronization and internet dependency, which can affect accessibility in areas with unstable connectivity.

The authors [2] examine a *Bus Pass Management System* designed to digitize pass registration, approval, and renewal. Their research highlights the benefits of automation in reducing human intervention and improving processing speed. They also discuss the system's ability to maintain transparency through real-time data updates and centralized storage. Nevertheless, the authors acknowledge that initial implementation requires substantial infrastructure and training for staff, particularly in institutions with limited technical resources.

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According to [3], digital transformation in transportation management has led to the development of smart bus pass systems that automate validation and record-keeping. The authors discuss how integrating database management with user verification helps reduce misuse and duplication of passes. Furthermore, they emphasize the importance of secure payment integration and the role of database normalization in maintaining data consistency. Despite these advantages, the study notes that system downtime and scalability remain key limitations when managing large datasets of users simultaneously.

The study by [4] introduces a *QR Code-based Student Bus Pass System* that leverages QR scanning for authentication and verification. This approach eliminates manual verification and enhances efficiency at checkpoints. The authors highlight that QR codes simplify validation, reduce queue time, and improve accuracy. However, they also note that QR code damage, connectivity issues, or unauthorized duplication could pose operational and security risks if not properly encrypted.

The authors [5] explore a *Virtual Bus Pass Management System* aimed at offering a paperless and eco-friendly solution. Their research integrates cloud-based storage and digital pass generation accessible via smartphones. The study underscores improved efficiency and transparency, along with reduced administrative costs. However, the authors identify potential challenges in ensuring cybersecurity, as sensitive student information must be protected through encryption and access control mechanisms.

In [6], the authors propose a *Digital Out Pass System* developed for educational institutions to streamline student exit procedures. The study emphasizes real-time monitoring, digital approvals, and data recording to enhance security and accountability within campuses. Their findings indicate significant reductions in manual paperwork and improved tracking accuracy. Nonetheless, dependency on server uptime and potential data breaches remain challenges that require advanced security configurations.

The authors [7] investigate a *Smart Authentication System for Identity Verification*, proposing an approach that enhances the security of digital pass systems. The study integrates multi-factor authentication (MFA) and role-based access control (RBAC) to strengthen identity management. They highlight how smart authentication mechanisms reduce impersonation and ensure data integrity. However, the research points out that implementing such security protocols may increase system complexity and computational overhead.

According to [8], the *Digital Leave Application for Hostel* automates the student leave request and approval process through an online portal. The system promotes transparency between students, wardens, and administration by enabling real-time tracking and notifications. The authors highlight the reduction of manual errors and time delays but note that the effectiveness of such systems depends heavily on network reliability and user training.

The paper [9] on *Digital Out Pass* focuses on replacing manual gate-pass systems with an online approval model. The authors underline its contribution to improved student safety and accountability. They demonstrate that automation reduces time spent in authorization and mitigates the risks of unauthorized exits. However, limitations include dependency on administrative availability for approval and potential data redundancy issues in case of system crashes.

The *Smart Digital Gatepass System* discussed in [10] highlights the integration of web and database technologies for automated entry and exit management. The study shows that this system not only improves campus security but also enables administrators to track student movements efficiently. Despite these advancements, the authors note the need for continuous monitoring and data validation to prevent system misuse and maintain reliability.

The authors [11] present an *Automated Hostel Exit Pass Generator*, aiming to digitize the hostel gate-pass process using a structured workflow involving student requests, warden approvals, and security verification. Their study emphasizes automation efficiency, improved security checks, and reduced paperwork. However, challenges such as ensuring 24/7 system availability, maintaining user privacy, and managing high server load are acknowledged as potential drawbacks.

The developer [12] created the *College-Outpass-System* as an open-source project hosted on GitHub, demonstrating the practical implementation of outpass automation using modern web technologies. This software allows students to request, track, and receive approval digitally. The repository highlights best practices in database design and access control. However, being a prototype-level implementation, it requires scalability optimization and enhanced encryption for real-world institutional deployment.

Finally, the authors [13] propose a *QR Code Based Student Smart Identity Card* system, emphasizing its role in student verification, attendance, and security management. The study illustrates how integrating QR technology with digital identity management ensures quick and accurate verification. Nonetheless, concerns include maintaining QR code security, managing expired credentials, and the risk of system misuse without strict authentication measures.

III. PROPOSED SYSTEM

The Online Bus Pass Management System is a comprehensive digital solution designed to streamline the process of issuing and managing bus passes for students and staff in educational institutions.

The system features a user-friendly web interface built with React.js for the frontend and Node.js with Express for the backend, ensuring a responsive and efficient user experience. At its core, the system includes a secure role-based access control system with distinct interfaces for students, administrators, and bus operators. Students can easily apply for new bus passes, renew existing ones, and download digital passes, while administrators can verify applications, approve or reject requests, and generate reports. The system maintains a centralized SQLite database that stores all user information, pass details, and transaction records, ensuring data integrity and security. Real-time validation checks prevent duplicate applications and ensure that all required documents are submitted correctly. The platform also includes a QR code-based verification system that allows bus operators to quickly validate passes using a mobile scanner, reducing boarding times and preventing fraud.The Online Bus Pass Management System is a full-stack web application built on the MERN stack (MongoDB, Express.js, React.js, Node.js) with a robust microservices architecture. The frontend utilizes React with Redux for state management, ensuring a responsive and interactive user interface across all devices. The system implements a multi-tenant architecture, allowing multiple educational institutions to use the platform with isolated data and configurations. For enhanced performance, the application employs server-side rendering (SSR) and code-splitting to reduce initial load times. The backend is built with Node.js and Express, following RESTful API principles with JWT-based authentication and role-based access control (RBAC). The system integrates with multiple third-party services including payment gateways (Razorpay, PayPal), SMS gateways (Twilio, MSG91) for OTP verification and notifications, and cloud storage (AWS S3) for secure document storage. The database layer uses MongoDB with Mongoose ODM for flexible schema design and horizontal scalability, with Redis caching for frequently accessed data like pass validity and route information. The system includes comprehensive API documentation using Swagger/OpenAPI specifications, making it easy for third-party integrations.

The system's advanced features include automated notifications that keep users informed about application status, renewal reminders, and any policy updates. For administrators, a comprehensive dashboard provides analytics on pass distribution, revenue generation, and route utilization, enabling data-driven decision-making. The platform supports multiple payment gateways for secure online transactions, with automatic receipt generation for all payments. To enhance security, the system implements JWT-based authentication, rate limiting, and input validation to prevent common web vulnerabilities. The responsive design ensures accessibility across devices, allowing users to access the system from desktops, tablets, or smartphones. The architecture is designed for scalability, with the potential to integrate with existing student information systems and transportation management solutions. By digitizing the entire bus pass lifecycle—from application to verification—the system significantly reduces administrative workload, minimizes paperwork, and provides a seamless experience for all stakeholders. The inclusion of an admin panel with audit logs ensures transparency and accountability in all operations, making it an indispensable tool for modern educational institutions seeking to optimize their transportation services.

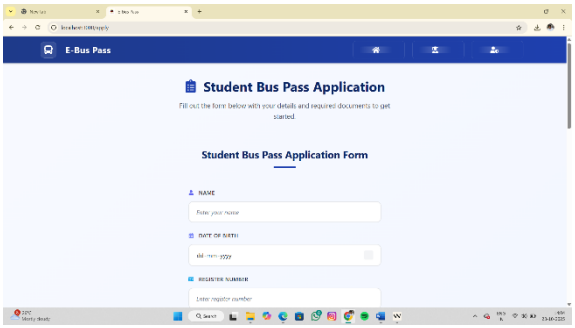
The system's advanced features include a dynamic route optimization engine that suggests the most efficient bus routes based on real-time traffic data and student density. The mobile-responsive web application includes progressive web app (PWA) capabilities, allowing users to add the application to their home screens and work offline with limited functionality. For security, the system implements multi-factor authentication, IP whitelisting for admin access, and regular security audits using OWASP ZAP. The analytics module provides institution administrators with detailed insights through customizable dashboards, including heat maps of bus occupancy, peak travel times, and cost analysis. The system also features a comprehensive feedback mechanism where students can report issues, rate their travel experience, and suggest route improvements. For institutions with their own mobile apps, the system offers a robust API suite for seamless integration. The platform includes a disaster recovery plan with automated daily backups and the ability to restore from point-in-time snapshots. The notification system supports multiple channels (email, SMS, push notifications) with customizable templates in multiple languages. For accessibility, the interface is WCAG 2.1 compliant, supporting screen readers and keyboard navigation. The system also includes a machine learning module that predicts future pass demand based on historical data, helping institutions optimize their bus fleet management and reduce operational costs.

IV. IMPLEMENTATION

1) Student Application Submission

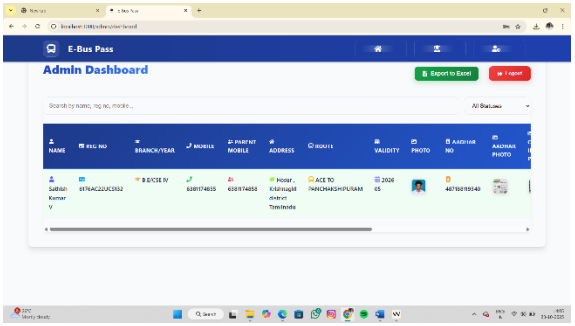
The Student Application Submission module is the primary entry point for students, allowing them to apply for a bus pass through a secure and intuitive web interface. The process begins with the student navigating to the application portal, where they are presented with a clean, multi-step form. Here, they provide essential details such as their name, registration number, date of birth, address, and desired bus route, with robust front-end validation ensuring data accuracy.A key part of this module is the secure document upload functionality. Students are required to upload digital copies of their photograph, Aadhar card, and college ID card. Once the form is filled and documents are uploaded, the student can submit their application.

After submission, the student is directed to a personal dashboard where they can track the real-time status of their application (e.g., "Pending," "Approved," "Rejected"). This module ensures a streamlined, user-friendly experience, replacing the cumbersome process of physical form submission and providing complete transparency to the student.



2) Admin Dashboard and Application Review

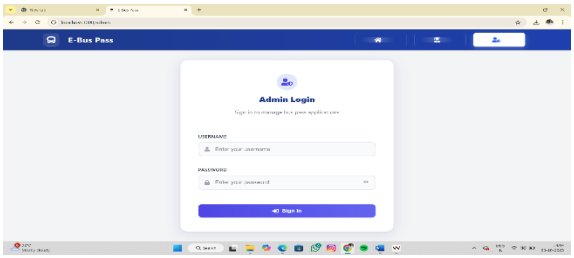
The Admin Dashboard and Application Review module provides administrators with a comprehensive overview of all submitted bus pass applications, facilitating efficient and informed decision-making. Upon secure login, administrators are presented with a centralized dashboard that lists all student applications. This interface allows for easy sorting and filtering of applications by status, date, or student name, helping to manage high volumes of submissions effectively.Administrators can click on any application to view a detailed summary, which includes all the information provided by the student along with direct links to view the uploaded documents. This visual representation allows for a quick and thorough review, minimizing the risk of errors. The module is designed to give administrators all the necessary information in one place, ensuring they can make an informed decision to approve or reject the application. By streamlining accessto real-time application data, this module significantly enhances the efficiency of the administrative workflow.



3) Application Approval and QR Code Generation

The Application Approval and QR Code Generation module allows administrators to efficiently process applications and automatically issue digital bus passes. Once an administrator has reviewed a student's submission in the Admin Dashboard, they can approve or reject it with a single click. This action is the trigger for the system's core automation.

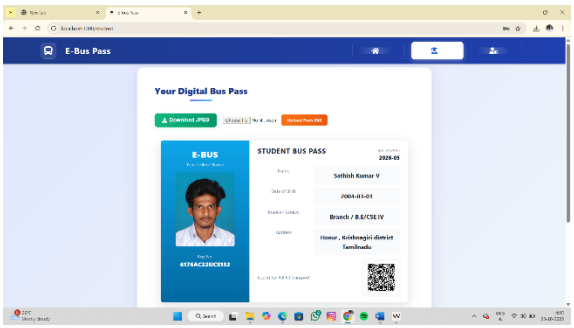
Upon approval, the system instantly updates the application's status in the database and automatically generates a unique QR code. This QR code is encoded with the student's essential details, such as their name, registration number, route, and the pass's validity period. The generated QR data is then securely stored and linked to the student's record. This digital pass, featuring the QR code, becomes immediately available to the student in their portal. This process eliminates the delays associated with printing and distributing physical passes and enhances security, as the digital pass is difficult to forge.



4) Automated Status Updates

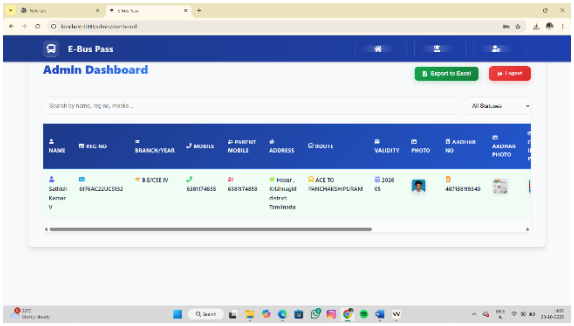
The Automated Status Updates module enhances user engagement by providing timely notifications about the progress of a bus pass application. This system is designed to maintain transparency and keep students informed at every stage. When a student first submits their application, they receive an on-screen confirmation that their request has been successfully logged.

The most critical function of this module is to reflect the actions taken by the administrator in real-time. When an administrator approves or rejects an application, the system immediately updates the status on the student's dashboard. This ensures the student can simply log in to their portal to see the latest update without needing to contact the administrative office. By streamlining communication and keeping students informed, this module significantly enhances the overall user experience, ensuring reliability throughout the application process.



5) Data Management and Reporting

The Data Management and Reporting module is designed to enhance administrative efficiency by providing powerful tools for data analysis and record-keeping. Integrated directly into the admin dashboard, this module allows administrators to manage the entire database of student applications. The system provides advanced search and filtering capabilities, enabling staff to quickly find specific records or create lists based on various criteria like bus route, academic year, or application status.The key feature of this module is the data export functionality. Administrators can generate and download a comprehensive report of all applications, or a filtered subset, in an Excel format. This is crucial for offline analysis, creating institutional reports, and maintaining permanent records.



V. CONCLUSION

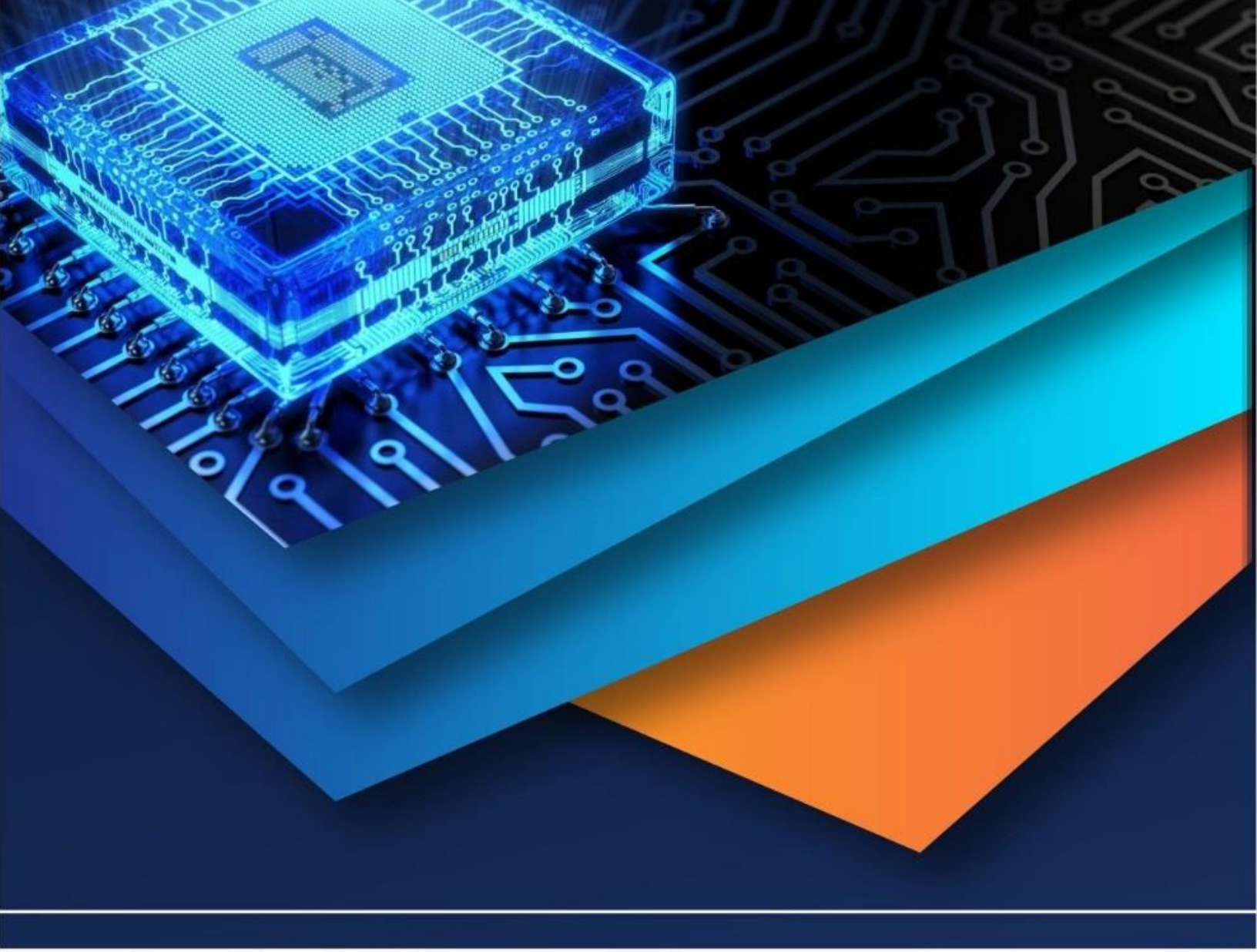
In conclusion, the theE-Pass:Intelligent Bus Pass Issuance and Verification System stands as a comprehensive and effective solution for modernizing the student transportation process in an educational institution. By digitizing the application and approval workflow, it successfully addresses the inefficiencies, delays, and lack of transparency associated with traditional, paper-based methods. The user-friendly interface empowers students to independently submit applications and track their status with ease, significantly reducing the administrative workload and eliminating the need for physical queues. The system's key features, including the secure document upload, the centralized Admin Dashboard for application management, and the automated generation of QR-coded digital passes, ensure smooth and secure operations. The robust backend built with Node.js and Express.js guarantees reliable data handling and scalability. Overall, the theE-Pass:Intelligent Bus Pass Issuance and Verification System not only optimizes resource allocation and enhances operational efficiency but also fosters a more user-centric and technologically advanced environment.

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