



IN APPLIED SCIENCE & ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

Volume: 10 Issue: XII Month of publication: December 2022 DOI: https://doi.org/10.22214/ijraset.2022.48176

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Lehmer-4 Mean Labeling of Graphs

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Abstract: A graph G=(V,E) with p vertices and q edges is called Lehmer-4 mean graph, if it is possible to label vertices $x \in V$ with distinct label g(x) from 2,4,6,8,.... 2p in such a way that when each edge e=uv is labeled with $g(e=uv) = \left| \frac{g(u)^4 + g(v)^4}{g(u)^2 + g(v)^2} \right|$

 $(or) \left[\frac{g(u)^4 + g(v)^4}{a(u)^2 + a(v)^2} \right]$ then the edge labels are distinct. In this case, g is called Lehmer-4 meanlabeling of G. In this paper, Lehmer-4 mean labeling have been introduced.

INTRODUCTION

Keywords: Labeling, Graceful Graph, Multiplicative Labeling

I.

Graph labeling is an assignment of integer to its vertices or edges subject to some certain condition. All Graphs in this paper are considered as finite and undirected. The symbols V(G) and E(G) denote the vertex set and edge set of a graph G. The cardinality of the vertex set is called the order of G denoted by p. The cardinality of the edge set is called the size of G denoted by q edges is called a (p,q) graph. A graph labeling is an assignment of integers to the vertices or edges. Bloom and Hsu[2] extended the notion of graceful labeling to directed graphs. Graceful signed graphs f(uv) is the difference between f(v) and f(v), that is f(uv) = f(v) - f(v) f(u). Shalini, Paul Dhayabaran [14] introduced the concept A Study on Root Mean Square Labelings in Graphs. Shalini, Paul Dhayabaran [13] defined An Absolute Differences of Cubic and Square Difference Labeling. Shalini, Gowri, Paul Dhayabaran [15] discussed An Absolute Differences of Cubic and Square Difference LabelingFor Some Families of Graphs. Shalini, Sri Harini, Paul Dhayabaran [19] introduced Sum of an Absolute Differences of Cubic AndSquare Difference Labeling For Cycle Related Graphs. Shalini, Gowri, Paul Dhayabaran [16] studied An Absolute Differences of Cubic and Square Difference Labeling for Some Shadow and Planar Graphs. Shalini, Subha, Paul Dhayabaran [20] investigated A Study on Disconnected Graphs for an Absolute Difference Labeling. Shalini, Subha, Paul Dhayabaran [22] discussed A Study on Disconnected Graphs for Sum of an Absolute Difference of Cubic and Square Difference Labeling. Shalini, Sri Harini, Paul Dhayabaran [21] extended Sum of an Absolute Differences of Cubic And Square Difference Labeling For Path Related Graphs. For detailed survey J.A Gallian survey [1] is referred and for standard terminologies and notations HararyF [2] is referred.

II. **BASIC DEFINITIONS**

- 1) Definition2.1: A graph G is said to be Lehmer-4 mean graph if it admits lehmer-4 mean labeling.
- 2) Definition 2.2: A path is represented by a walk in which vertices are distinct. A path with n vertices is denoted by p_n
- 3) Definition 2.3: The Comb $P_n \Theta K_1$ is a graph obtained by joining a single pendant edge to each vertex of a path
- 4) Definition 2.4: The graph $P_nOK_{1,2}$ is obtained by attaching complete bipartite graph $K_{1,2}$ to each vertex of path P_n
- 5) Definition 2.5: The graph $P_nOK_{1,3}$ is obtained by attaching complete bipartite graph $K_{1,3}$ to each vertex of path P_n

III. MAIN RESULTS

Theorem3.1 Α. The Path P_n is a Lehmer-4 mean graph for $n \ge 2$ Proof: Let G be a graph of path P_n The path P_n consists of n vertices and n-1 edges Define f:V(G) \rightarrow {2,4,6,8,...,2n} by f (v_i) = 2i ; 1 $\leq i \leq n$ Then the edge labels as $f(e_i) = 2i + 1$; $1 \le i \le n$ The edges of the path graph receive distinct numbers Hence, the path P_n is a Lehmer-4 mean graph.

International Journal for Research in Applied Science & Engineering Technology (IJRASET) ISSN: 2321-9653; IC Value: 45.98; SJ Impact Factor: 7.538 Volume 10 Issue XII Dec 2022- Available at www.ijraset.com



4 8 12 16 13 17 3 5 9 11 15 2 6 10 14 18

Figure 3.1 : Path P₉

B. Theorem3.2

The Comb $P_n \Theta K_1$ is a Lehmer-4 mean graph forn ≥ 2 Proof: Let G be a graph of comb $(P_n \Theta K_1)$ Let $(P_n \Theta K_1)$ be a comb with vertices as $v_1, v_2, ..., v_n; w_1, w_2, ..., w_n$ Definef: $V(G) \rightarrow \{2,4,6,8,....,4n\}$ by ,

 $f(v_i)=4i-2; 1 \le i \le n$ $f(w_i)=4i; 1 \le i \le n$

The edges of the comb graph receive distinct numbers Hence, the comb $(P_n \Theta K_1)$ is said aLehmer-4 mean graph. Example 3.2





C. Theorem3.3 $P_nOK_{1,2}$ is a Lehmer-4 mean graph for $n \ge 2$ Proof: Let G be a graph of $P_nOK_{1,2}$ Let $P_nOK_{1,2}$ with vertices as $v_1, v_2, ..., v_n; w_1, w_2, ..., w_n; u_1, u_2, ..., u_n$ Definef: $V(G) \rightarrow \{2,4,6,8,...,6n\}$ by , $f(v_i)=6i-4, 1 \le i \le n$ $f(w_i)=6i-2, 1 \le i \le n$ $f(u_i)=6i, 1 \le i \le n$ The edges of the graph $P_nOK_{1,2}$ receive distinct numbers Hence, $P_nOK_{1,2}$ is a Lehmer-4 mean graph.



Example 3.3

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D. Theorem 3.4

 $P_n \Theta K_{1,3}$ is a Lehmer-4 meangraph for $n \geq 2$

Proof:

Let G be a graph of $P_nOK_{1,3}$

Let $P_nOK_{1,3}$ with vertices as $v_1, v_2, ..., v_n$; $w_1, w_2, ..., w_n$; $u_1, u_2, ..., u_n$; $x_1, x_2, ..., x_n$

Define f:V(G) → {2,4,6,8,.....,8n} by, $f(v_i)=8i-6, 1 \le i \le n$ $f(w_i)=8i-4, 1 \le i \le n$ $f(u_i)=8i-2, 1 \le i \le n$ $f(x_i)=8i, 1 \le i \le n$

The edges of the graph $P_nOK_{1,3}$ receive distinct numbers Hence, $P_nOK_{1,3}$ is a Lehmer-4 mean graph Example 3.4



IV. CONCLUSION

Finally, we conclude that path, comb, $P_nOK_{1,2}$, $P_nOK_{1,3}$ is a Lehmer-4 mean graph.

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International Journal for Research in Applied Science & Engineering Technology (IJRASET)



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